Assessment of heterogeneity of methods for studying circulating microRNA and the impact of estrogen in patients with BRCA1/2 and familial risk

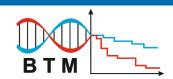
Katarzyna Płoszka, MSc

Supervisor: Prof. Wojciech Fendler, M.D., Ph.D.

Auxiliary Supervisor: Prof. Agata Pastorczak, M.D., Ph.D.

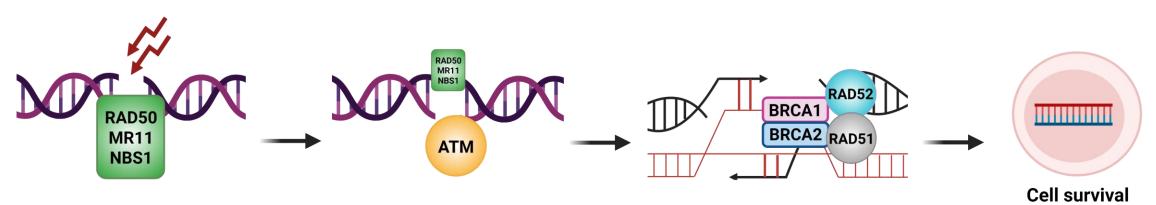
Department of Biostatistics and Translational Medicine, Medical University of Lodz Department of of Genetic Predisposition to Cancer Diseases, Medical University of Lodz



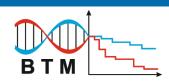




Homologous recombinantion

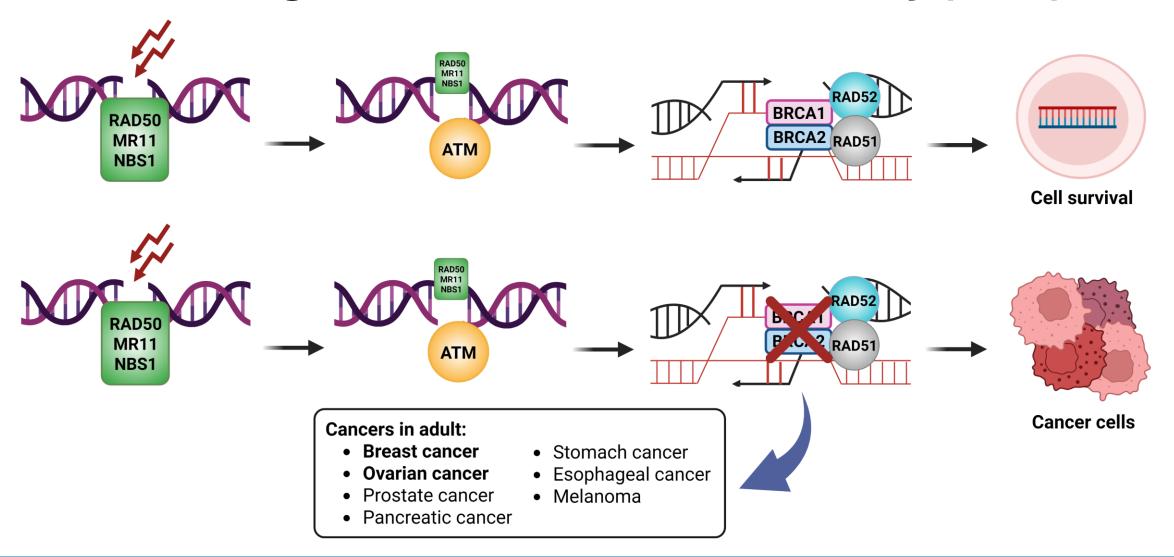




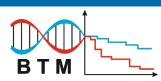




Homologous recombinantion deficiency (HRD)







HRD and miRNA signature

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Article Open access | Published: 08 June 2023

Identification of *BRCA1/2* mutation female carriers using circulating microRNA profiles

Kevin Elias, Urszula Smyczynska, Konrad Stawiski, Zuzanna Nowicka, James Webber, Jakub Kaplan, Charles Landen, Jan Lubinski, Asima Mukhopadhyay, Dona Chakraborty, Denise C. Connolly, Heather Symecko, Susan M. Domchek, Judy E. Garber, Panagiotis Konstantinopoulos, Wojciech Fendler № & Dipanjan Chowdhury

Nature Communications 14, Article number: 3350 (2023) Cite this article

miRNA signature in 2023





Prof. Wojciech Fendler, M.D., Ph.D.

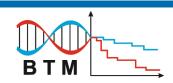


OPUS-25 PhD Scholar (from 2024 Nov)

Assessment of heterogeneity of circulating microRNA testing methods in BRCA1/2 and family risk patients



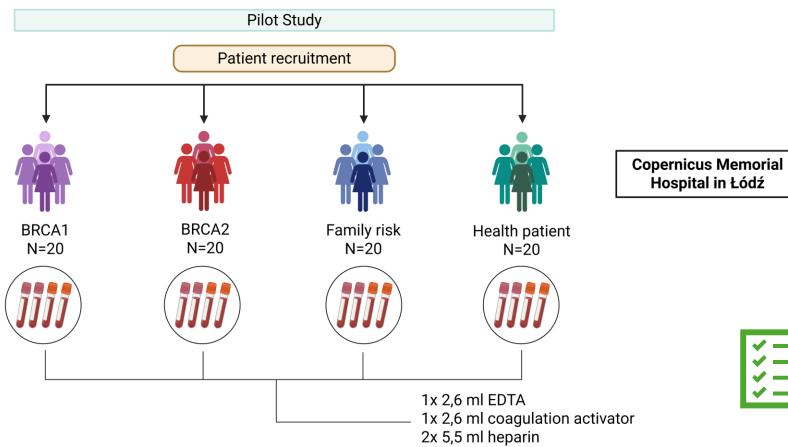






Fractionation of cells from peripheral blood vs serum

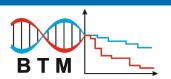
Aim: Comparison of the microRNA signature in neutrophil and lymphocyte cellular fractions versus the serum microRNA signature





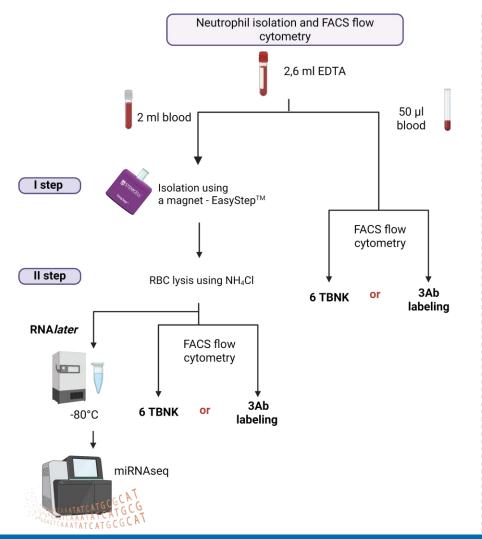
Obtained consent from the **Bioethics Committee**

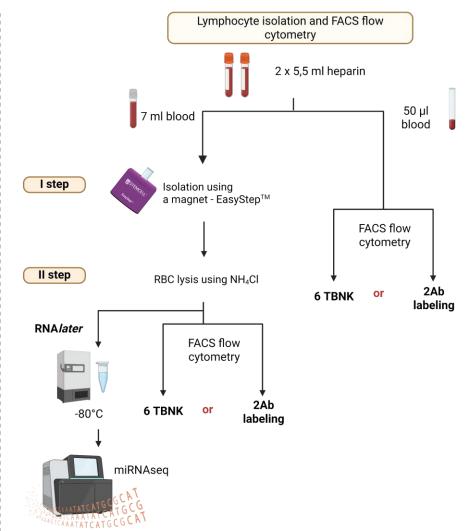




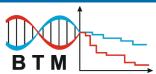


Development of a protocol for fractionation













Bioethics Committee approval to conduct the pilot study



Creation of a lymphocyte and neutrophil isolation protocol for subsequent microRNA sequencing

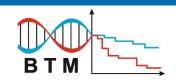


Purchase of reagents – in progress



Start of patient recruitment - planned start May-June

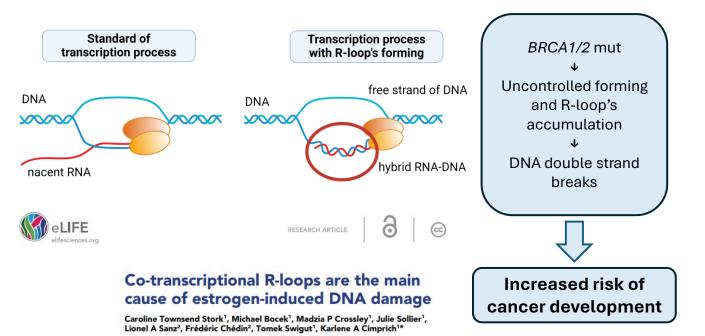




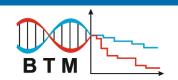


Relations between estrogen level, HRD and microRNA

My previous idea for exploring this relationship:







¹Department of Chemical and Systems Biology, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, United States; ²Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology.

University of California, Davis, Davis, United States

Relations between estrogen level, HRD and microRNA

My previous idea for exploring this relationship:

Researching R-loops turned out to be very difficult and high risk, we decided to postpone researching R-loop's until we left for the USA in June 2025

 planned meeting with the R-loop research team and HRD research team

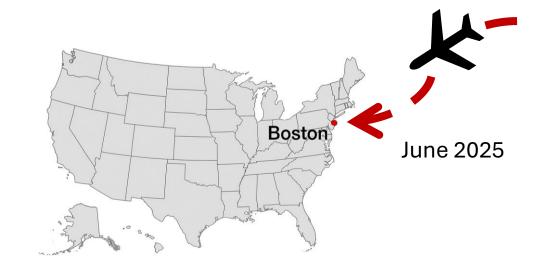
Caroline Townsend Stork¹, Michael Bocek¹, Madzia P Crossley¹, Julie Sollier¹, Lionel A Sanz², Frédéric Chédin², Tomek Swigut¹, Karlene A Cimprich^{1*}

¹Department of Chemical and Systems Biology, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, United States; ²Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology, University of California, Davis, Davis, United States

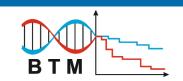




Dipanjan Chowdhury, PhD Harvard Medical School, Dana-Farber Cancer Institute









microRNA signature in children with HRD







DReAMLand - DNA-REpair Associated Malignancy biomarker LANDscape in children

Prof. Agata Pastorczak, M.D., Ph.D.

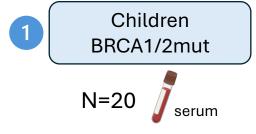


VS



Member of DReAMLand team

Assessment of microRNA signature variability in children with HRD vs adults with HRD and assessment of the impact of estrogen exposure



Adult Women
BRCA1/2mut
N=20
serum

2

Children BRCA1/2mut before estrogen activation

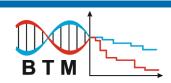
VS

Children BRCA1/2mut after estrogen activation

VS

Adult Women BRCA1/2mut









Bioethics Committee approval to conduct the pilot study



Recruitment of adult patients with BRCA1/2 - in progress as part of the OPUS project



Conversations with centers recruiting children with BRCA1/2 – in progress

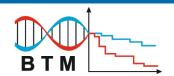


Purchase of reagents



Start of children with BRCA1/2 recruitment







My next tasks







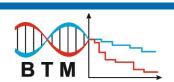
Preludium-24 Grant Application:

miRNA signature in children with Nijmegen syndrome

A systematic review on the effects of estrogen on HRD and miRNA signature

Design of basic research on the role of estrogen in HRD and miRNA







Additional activities – first year of PhD 2024/2025



Professor Asisstant and Didactics Coordinator at the Department of Biostatistics and Translational Medicine



Lecturer at postgraduate studies in "Elements of empirical research methodology and application of statistics in biomedical research"



Activities in the Doctoral Students' Self-Government Council of the Medical University of Lodz: **Second Vice-President for the Doctoral School of Molecular Medicine**

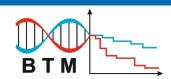


Member of the Strategy Team of the Medical University of Lodz



Member of the Commission for the Quality of Education, Medical University of Lodz







Additional activities – first year of PhD 2024/2025



Participant of the **TopMinds** mentoring program (mentor: Anna Jarzab, PhD)



Co-organizer and Coordinator of the PhD session at 21st International and 63rd Polish Conference "Juvenes Pro Medicina" 2025



Founder and Secretary of the Polish Association of Medical Biotechnologists (in the process of registration)

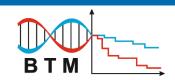


Biostatistician and subject matter expert in 4 clinical trials



Team member in 3 grants: OPUS-25, Gray Foundation, BRaIn grants (UMed)



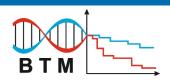




Publications – first year of PhD 2024/2025

- 1. Cieślak Karol, Michalska-Kasiczak Marta, **Płoszka Katarzyna**, Stuss Michał, Sewerynek Ewa: Fracture risk assessment based on FRAX scores and Polish guidelines in patients with newly diagnosed osteopaenia, Endokrynologia Polska (Polish Journal of Endocrinology), vol. 76, nr 1, 2025, s. 66-73, DOI:10.5603/ep.103468
- 2. Stępień-Kłos Wioletta, Michalska-Kasiczak Marta, **Płoszka Katarzyna**, Stuss Michał, Sewerynek Ewa: Assessment of fracture risk based on FRAX score and Polish guidelines in patients with newly diagnosed osteoporosis, Endokrynologia Polska (Polish Journal of Endocrinology), vol. 76, nr 1, 2025, s. 74-81, DOI:10.5603/ep.102879
- 3. Tarhonska Kateryna, Wichtowski Mateusz, Wow Thomas, Kołacińska-Wow Agnieszka, **Płoszka Katarzyna**, Fendler Wojciech, Zawlik Izabela, Paszek Sylwia, Zuchowska Alina, Jabłońska Ewa: DNA Methylation and Demethylation in Triple-Negative Breast Cancer: Associations with Clinicopathological Characteristics and the Chemotherapy Response, Biomedicines, Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute (MDPI), vol. 13, nr 3, 2025, Numer artykułu: 585, s. 1-17, DOI:10.3390/biomedicines13030585
- 4. Kacprzak Marta, Moczulska Hanna, **Płoszka Katarzyna**, Chrzanowska Marta, Sieroszewski Piotr: The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the course of miscarriages, Ginekologia Polska, Via Medica, vol. 95, nr 1, 2024, s. 62-66, DOI:10.5603/gpl.94772
- 5. Talar-Wojnarowska Renata, Fabisiak Adam, Zatorski Hubert, **Płoszka Katarzyna**, Błaziak Katarzyna, Fendler Wojciech, Rydzewska Grażyna, Małecka-Wojciesko Ewa, Eder Piotr: Comparison of ustekinumab, infliximab and combination therapy in moderately to severely active ulcerative colitis a study protocol of a randomized, multicenter, head-to-head COMBO-UC trial, Frontiers in Medicine, vol. 11, 2024, Numer artykułu: 1458998, s. 1-11, DOI:10.3389/fmed.2024.1458998







Thank you for you attention



